Application Serial No.: 10/546.551

Docket No. MBZ-0513

Applicant: Peter ELLENBERGER

Office Action Mailing Date: April 23, 2009 Response to Office Action Filed: July 21, 2009

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

The below listing of claims replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in the

application:

1. (Currently Amended) A method of boring a tunnel by means of an earth pressure balance

tunnel boring machine, comprising the injection at [[the]]a cutting head of the earth pressure

balance tunnel boring machine of a foamed aqueous surfactant solution and an aqueous solution

of a water-soluble acrylic acid-based polymer.

2. (Currently Amended) [[A]]The method according to claim 1, in which the foamed

aqueous surfactant solution and the aqueous solution of a water-soluble acrylic acid-based

polymer are added as a single material.

3. (Currently Amended) A foaming solution for use with earth pressure balance tunnel

boring machines, comprising an aqueous solution of an acrylic acid-based polymer and an

anionic surfactant selected from sulphate esters, sulphate ethers and sulphonates, wherein the

acrylic acid-based polymer has a molecular weight from 2,000 to 20,000.

4. (Currently Amended) [[A]]The foaming solution according to claim 3, in which the

surfactant is a lauryl ether sulphate, whose ether portion consists of two oxyethyl units

maximum.

5. (Currently Amended) [[A]]The foaming solution according to claim 3, wherein the

surfactant comprises a polyalkylene alkyl ether sulphate.

6. (Currently Amended) [[A]]The foaming solution according to claim 5, wherein the

polyalkylene oxide chain of the polyalkylene alkyl ether sulphate has an average chain length of

from 1-3 alkylene oxide units.

7. (Currently Amended) [[A]]The foaming solution according to claim 3, wherein the

surfactant comprises at least one of α -olefin sulphonate, C_{8-22} fatty alcohol sulphate salts. C_{8-22}

fatty alcohol ether sulphate salts or mixtures thereof.

2

Application Serial No.: 10/546,551 Docket No. MBZ-0513

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8. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> foaming solution according to claim 3, wherein the surfactant comprises monoisopropanol ammonium lauryl alcohol sulphate.

9. (Currently Amended) [[A]] The foaming solution according to claim 7, wherein the C_{8-22} fatty alcohol ether sulphate salts comprise at least one of:

a. lauryl alcohol;

b. an ether formed with an alkylene oxide chain of from 1 to 3 alkylene oxide units; or

c. a salt forming cation selected from alkali metal. magnesium and alkanolamine.

10. (Canceled)

11. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> foaming solution according to claim 3, wherein the acrylic acid-based polymer has a molecular weight from 2,000 to 10.000.

12. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> foaming solution according to claim 3, wherein the acrylic acid-based polymer is derived from acrylic acid.

13. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> foaming solution according to claim 3. wherein the acrylic acid-based polymer is a salt.

14. (Currently Amended) [[A]]The foaming solution according to claim 13, wherein the acrylic acid-based polymer salt comprises a monovalent cation that is at least one of sodium, potassium, ammonium, tertiary amine, quaternary amine or mixtures thereof.

15. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> method according to claim 1, wherein the foamed aqueous surfactant solution and the aqueous solution of water-soluble acrylic acid-based polymer are added separately.

16. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> method according to claim 1, wherein the foamed aqueous surfactant solution is injected at a rate of from 0.2 to 4 Kg dry material per cubic meter of excavated soil.

3

Application Serial No.: 10/546.551
Applicant: Peter ELLENBERGER
Docket No. MBZ-0513

Office Action Mailing Date: April 23, 2009 Response to Office Action Filed: July 21, 2009

17. (Currently Amended) [[A]]The method according to claim 1, wherein the foamed aqueous surfactant solution is injected at a rate of from 0.5 to 2 Kg dry material per cubic meter of excavated soil.

- 18. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> method according to claim 1, wherein the acrylic acid-based polymer is injected at a rate of from 0.05 to 2 Kg dry polymer per cubic meter of excavated soil.
- 19. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> method according to claim 1, wherein the acrylic acid-based polymer is injected at a rate of from 0.1 to 1 Kg dry polymer per cubic meter of excavated soil.
- 20. (Currently Amended) [[A]]<u>The</u> method according to claim 1, wherein the acrylic acid-based polymer is injected at a rate of from 0.2 to 0.5 Kg dry polymer per cubic meter of excavated soil.